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and *Kobus kob thomasi*White-eared kob, see *Kobus kob leucotis**Kobus ellipsiprymnus**Kobus kob leucotis**Kobus kob thomasi*See also *Adenota kob thomasi**Kobus leche**Kobus megaceros**Kobus vardonii*Kudu, greater kudu, see *Tragelaphus strepsiceros*Lesser kudu, see *Tragelaphus imberbis*Lechwe, see *Kobus leche*Nile lechwe, see *Kobus megaceros**Litocranius walleri**Madoqua* spp.*Madoqua kirki*See also *Rhynchotragus kirki*Markhor, see *Capra falconeri**Mazama**Mazama americana**Megaloceros giganteus*Milu, see *Elaphurus davidianus*Moose, see *Alces alces**Moschus moschiferus*Mouflon, see *Ovis ammon musimon*, *Ovis orientalis musimon* and *Ovis orientalis*

Estes (403-451), Geist (453-469), Grand (471-482), Manski (39-66), K.V. Thompson, (121-133), V.D. Thompson (503, abstract)

Boyd (301-318), Müller-Schwarze (389-402), Mungall (1-4), Stevens (512, abstract), Walther (5-13)

Estes (403-451), Gosling (107-119), Manski (39-66)

Estes (403-451), Gosling (107-119)

Estes (403-451), Gosling (107-119)

Estes (403-451), Gosling (107-119)

V.D. Thompson (503, abstract)

Estes (403-451)

Estes (403-451), Müller-Schwarze (389-402)

Müller-Schwarze (389-402)

Grand (471-482), Kranz (87-105)

Geist (453-469)

Kranz (87-105)

Geist (453-469)

Daniel (349-359), Müller-Schwarze (389-402)

Mountain goat, see *Oreamnos americanus*
Muntiacus muntjak

Muntiacus reevesi

Muntjac, see *Muntiacus muntjak*

Reeves' muntjac, see *Muntiacus reevesi*

Musk deer, see *Moschus moschiferus*

Muskox, see *Ovibos moschatus*

Nemorhaedus goral

Neotragus moschatus

Nilgai, see *Boselaphus tragocamelus*

Nyala, see *Tragelaphus angasi*

Odocoileus hemionus (as black-tailed deer)

Odocoileus hemionus (as mule deer)

Odocoileus hemionus columbianus

Odocoileus virginianus

Oreamnos americanus

Oreotragus oreotragus

Oribi, see *Ourebia ourebi*

Oryx, Arabian oryx, see *Oryx leucoryx* and

Oryx gazella leucoryx

East African oryx, see *Oryx beisa*

Fringe-eared oryx, see *Oryx beisa callotis*

Gemsbok, see *Oryx gazella*

Scimitar-horned oryx, see *Oryx dammah*

South African oryx, see *Oryx gazella*

Oryx beisa

Oryx dammah

Oryx gazella

Oryx gazella leucoryx

Oryx leucoryx

Ourebia ourebi

Daniel (349-359), Müller-Schwarze (389-402)

Geist (453-469), Harding (512, abstract), K.V. Miller et al. (195-204)

Daniel (349-359)

Kranz (187-105), V.D. Thompson (503, abstract)

Kranz (87-105), K.V. Thompson (121-133) Bienz (509, abstract), Geist (453-469), Kucera (508, abstract), LaGory et al. (205-214), Müller-Schwarze (389-402), O'Neil and Witmer (225-238)

K.V. Miller et al. (195-204), Müller-Schwarze (389-402)

Beier and McCullough (507, abstract), DiMare (507, abstract), Geist (453-469), LaGory et al. (205-214), Klein (279-291), Manski (39-66), K.V. Miller et al. (195-204), Müller-Schwarze (389-402), Mungall (15-37), Schwede and Holzenbein (506, abstract), Waring et al. (215-223)

Estes (403-451), McClelland (67-85)

Kranz (87-105), Penzhorn and Novellie (293-299)

Gosling (107-119), Manski (39-66), Mungall (503, abstract)

Estes (403-451), Manski (39-66), Mungall (503, abstract), K.V. Thompson (121-133)

Estes (405-451), Manski (39-66), Mungall (503, abstract)

Stüwe and Nievergelt (379-387)

Estes (405-451), Manski (39-66), Müller-Schwarze (389-402), Mungall (503, abstract), V.D. Thompson (503, abstract)

Kranz (87-105)

- Ovibos moschatus*
- Ovis ammon*
Ovis ammon hodgsoni
Ovis ammon musimon
- See also *Ovis orientalis musimon* and *Ovis orientalis*
Ovis canadensis
- Ovis dalli*
- Ovis dalli stonei*
Ovis orientalis
- Ovis orientalis arkal*
Ovis orientalis gmelini
Ovis orientalis musimon
- See also *Ovis ammon musimon*
Ovis orientalis punjabiensis
Ozotoceros
- Pantholops hodgsoni*
 Peccary, see *Tayassu* spp.
 Collared, see *Tayassu tajacu*
Pelea capreolus
 Pigmy hog, see *Sus salvanius*
Procapra gutturosa
Procapra picticaudata
 Pronghorn antelope, see *Antilocapra americana*
Pseudois nayaur
Pudu pudu
 Puku, see *Kobus vardonii*
- Rangifer tarandus*
- Raphicerus campestris*
- Raphicerus melanotis*
Redunca arundinum
Redunca fulvorufula
 Reedbuck, common reedbuck, see *Redunca arundinum*
 Mountain reedbuck, see *Redunca fulvorufula*
 Reindeer, see *Rangifer tarandus*
 Domestic reindeer
- Estes (405-451), Klein (279-291), Klein and Bay (504, abstract)
 Estes (405-451)
 Schaller et al. (361-378)
 Dathe and Altmann (501, abstract), Estes (405-451)
- Estes (405-451), Geist (453-469), Gentz (501, abstract), LaGory et al. (205-214), McClelland (67-85), Shackleton (173-184), Singer et al. (185-193)
 Geist (453-469), McClelland (67-85), Singer et al. (185-193), Valdez et al. (165-171)
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 Estes (403-451), Ferguson (489-499), Geist (453-469)
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 McClelland (67-85)
- McClelland (67-85)
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- Daniel (349-359), Schaller et al. (361-378)
- Estes (403-451)
- Geist (453-469)
 Daniel (349-359), Schaller et al. (361-378)
- Estes (403-451), Schaller et al. (361-378)
 Geist (453-469)
- Boyce (239-250), Estes (403-451), Geist (453-469), Klein (279-291), Manski (39-66), Merrill (251-267), Müller-Schwarze (389-402), Schaller et al. (361-378)
 Kranz (87-105), Penzhorn and Novellie (293-299)
 Kranz (87-105)
 Kranz (87-105)
 Estes (403-451)
- Mungall (1-4), Walther (5-13)

- Rhebok, see *Pelea capreolus*
 Rhinoceros, black rhinoceros, see *Diceros bicornis*
 Indian rhinoceros, see *Rhinoceros unicornis*
 White rhinoceros, see *Ceratotherium simum*
Rhinoceros unicornis
 Daniel (349-359), Stüwe and Nievergelt (379-387)
 Müller-Schwarze (389-402)
 Gosling (107-119)
- Rhynchotragus* spp.
Rhynchotragus kirki
 See also *Madoqua kirki*
 Roan antelope, see *Hippotragus equinus*
Rupicapra rupicapra
Rusa unicolor
 Sable antelope, see *Hippotragus niger*
 Saiga, see *Saiga tatarica*
Saiga tatarica
 Sambar, see *Cervus unicolor*
 Sangai, see *Cervus eldi eldi*
 Serow, see *Capricornis sumatraensis*
 Sheep, Armenian wild sheep, see *Ovis orientalis gmelini*
 Bighorn sheep, see *Ovis canadensis*
 Blue sheep, see *Pseudois nayaur*
 Dall's sheep, see *Ovis dalli*
 Domestic sheep
 Soay sheep
 Stone's sheep, see *Ovis dalli stonei*
Sinomegaceros
 Sitatunga, see *Tragelaphus spekii*
 Springbok, see *Antidorcas marsulialis*
 Steinbok or steenbok, see *Raphicerus campestris*
 Suni, see *Neotragus moschatus*
Sus salvanus
Sus scrofa
 See also swine, domestic
 Swamp deer, see *Cervus duvauceli branderi*
 Swine, domestic
Sylvicapra grimmia
Syncerus caffer
Syncerus caffer caffer
 Estes (403-451), McClelland (67-85), Shackleton (173-184)
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 Estes (403-451), Geist (453-469), Schaller et al. (361-378)
 McClelland (67-85), Müller-Schwarze (389-402), Mungall (1-4), Walther (5-13)
 McClelland (67-85)
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 Daniel (349-359), Dathe and Altmann (501, abstract), Dellmeier and Friend (327-341), Friend et al. (343-348)
 Dellmeier and Friend (327-341), Friend et al. (343-348), Müller-Schwarze (389-402)
 Kranz (87-105), Penzhorn and Novellie (293-299)
 Gosling (107-119), Müller-Schwarze (389-402)
 Estes (403-451)

Syncerus caffer nanus

Estes (403-451)

Tahr, Himalayan tahr, see *Hemitragus jemlahicus*

Nilgiri tahr, see *Hemitragus hylocrius*

Takin, see *Budorcas taxicolor*

Taurotragus oryx

Geist (453-469), Manski (39-66), Müller-Schwarze (489-402), Penzhorn and Novellie (293-299)

See also *Tragelaphus oryx*

Tayassu spp.

Estes (403-451), Müller-Schwarze (389-402) Müller-Schwarze (389-402), Packard et al. (319-326)

Tayassu tajacu

Tibetan antelope, see *Pantholops hodgsoni*

Topi, see *Damaliscus lunatus*

Tragelaphus angasi

Estes (403-451), Mungall (1-4), V.D. Thompson (503, abstract)

Tragelaphus derbianus

Estes (403-451)

Tragelaphus eurycerus

Estes (403-451), V.D. Thompson (503, abstract)

Tragelaphus imberbis

Estes (403-451)

Tragelaphus oryx

Estes (403-451)

See also *Taurotragus oryx*

Tragelaphus scriptus

Estes (403-451)

Tragelaphus spekii

Estes (403-451), Geist (453-469), Gosling (107-119), Penzhorn and Novellie (293-299), V.D. Thompson (503, abstract)

Tragelaphus strepsiceros

Tsessebe, see *Damaliscus lunatus lunatus*

Urial, see *Ovis orientalis*

Punjab urial, see *Ovis orientalis punjabiensis*

Transcaspian urial, see *Ovis orientalis arkal*

Wapiti, see *Cervus canadensis* and *Cervus elaphus* (as wapiti)

Manchurian wapiti, see *Cervus elaphus xanthopygos*

Waterbuck, see *Kobus ellipsiprymnus*

Daniel (349-359)

Water buffalo, domestic water buffalo

Wild water buffalo, see *Bubalus arnee*

Wild ass, Indian, see *Equus hemionus khur*

Wild boar, see *Sus scrofa*

Wildebeest, see *Connochaetes taurinus*

Black wildebeest, see *Connochaetes gnou*

Blue wildebeest, see *Connochaetes taurinus*

Brindled gnu, see *Connochaetes taurinus*

Yak, see *Bos grunniens*

Zebra, see *Equus* spp.

Grévy's zebra, see *Equus grevyi*

Mountain zebra, see *Equus zebra*

Plains zebra, see *Equus quagga*

Other animals mentioned

Acouchi, see *Myoprocta pratti*

Agouti, see *Dasyprocta punctata*

Ailurus fulgens

Alopex corsac

Australopithecus

Baboon, gelada baboon, see *Theropithecus gelada*

Hamadryas baboon, see *Papio hamadryas*

Bat, hammerhead, see *Hypsignathus monstrosus*

Bear, grizzly, see *Ursus arctos*

Beaver, see *Castor canadensis*

Bradypus spp.

Bush dog, see *Speothos venaticus*

Bustard, houbara, see *Chlamydotis undulata*

Canis spp.

Canis lupus

Caprolagus hispidus

Castor canadensis

Cephenomyia trombe

Cerdocyon thous

Chlamydotis undulata

Choloepus spp.

Cichlid, see *Tropheus moori*

Cleaner wrasse, see *Labroides dimidiatus*

Colobus, red, see *Colobus badius*

Colobus badius

Crocota crocuta

Cynomys ludovicianus

Dasyprocta punctata

Dolichotis patagonum

Duck, pink-headed, see *Rhodonessa caryophyllacea*

Elephant, African elephant, see *Loxodonta africana*

Asiatic elephant, see *Elephas maximus*

Elephant-shrews, see *Elephantulus rufescens* and *Rhynchocyon chrysopygus*

Elephantulus rufescens

Grand (471-482)

Dathe and Altmann (501, abstract)

Geist (453-469)

Grand (471-482)

Estes (403-451)

Boyce (239-250), Dathe and Altmann (501, abstract), Estes (403-451), Ferguson (489-499), Klein (279-291), Lott (135-145)

Daniel (349-359)

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Klein (279-281)

Kranz (87-105)

Ferguson (489-499)

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Estes (403-451), Gosling (107-119)

Bromley (147-164)

Kranz (87-105)

Mungall (1-4)

Kranz (87-105)

- Elephas maximus* Daniel (349-359)
- Felis concolor* Lott (135-145)
- Fly, bot fly, see *Cephenomyia trombe*
- Tabanid fly Boyce (239-250)
- Warble fly, see *Odemagena tarandi*
- Fox, corsac fox, see *Alopex corsac*
- Crab-eating fox, *Cerdocyon thous*
- Greater glider, see *Petauroides volans*
- Hispid hare, see *Caprolagus hispidus*
- Homo sapiens* Daniel (349-359), Geist (453-469), Shackleton (173-184)
- Human, see *Homo sapiens*
- Hyena, brown hyena, see *Hyaena brunnea*
- Spotted hyena, see *Crocuta crocuta*
- Striped hyena, see *Hyaena hyaena*
- Hyaena brunnea* Estes (403-451)
- Hyaena hyaena* Estes (403-451)
- Hypsignathus monstrosus* Grand (471-482)
- Jackals, see *Canis* spp.
- Jackrabbits, see *Lepus* spp.
- Labroides dimidiatus* Estes (403-451)
- Langur, Hanuman, see *Presbytis entellus*
- Leontocebus rosalia* Dathe and Altmann (501, abstract)
- Leontopithecus rosalia* Kranz (87-105)
- Lepus* spp. Grand (471-482)
- Lion, see *Panthera leo*
- Loxodonta africana* Stüwe and Nievergelt (379-387)
- Lycaon pictus* Estes (403-451)
- Marmoset, golden, see *Leontocebus rosalia*
- Meningeal worm, see *Pneumoststrongylus tenuis*
- Mountain lion, see *Felis concolor*
- Myoprocta pratti* Kranz (87-105)
- Odemagena tarandi* Klein (279-291)
- Odobenus rosmarus* Estes (403-451)
- Ostrich, see *Struthio camelus*
- Pampas-hare, see *Dolichotis patagonum*
- Panda, red, see *Ailurus fulgens*
- Panthera leo* Boyce (239-250), Estes (403-451), Gosling (107-119)
- Panthera tigris* Daniel (349-359)
- Papio hamadryas* Estes (403-451)
- Petauroides volans* Müller-Schwarze (389-402)
- Pneumoststrongylus tenuis* Klein (279-291)

- Prairie dog, black-tailed, see *Cynomys*
ludovicianus
Presbytis entellus Daniel (349-359)
- Rat, see *Rattus norvegicus*
Rattus norvegicus Shackleton (173-184), K.V. Thompson (121-133)
- Rhea, see *Rhea americana*
Rhea americana Manski (39-66)
Rhodonessa caryophyllacea Daniel (349-359)
Rhynchocyon chrysopygus Kranz (87-105)
- Sloths, see *Bradypus* spp. and *Choloepus* spp.
Speothos venaticus Kranz (87-105)
Struthio camelus Manski (39-66)
- Tamarin, golden lion, see *Leontopithecus*
rosalia
Theropithecus gelada Estes (403-451)
- Tiger, see *Panthera tigris*
Tropheus moori Estes (403-451)
- Ursus arctos* Klein (279-291), Lott (135-145)
- Walrus, see *Odobenus rosmarus*
 Wild dog, see *Lycaon pictus*
 Wolf, see *Canis lupus*